# **Elementary Italian Wordlist**

### File 1

### **Vocabulary Banks**

#### **DAYS AND NUMBERS**

Monday n	/'mʌndeɪ/	Your first class is on <b>Monday</b> .	lunedì
Tuesday n	/'tjuːzdeɪ/	So Anna, your classes are on <b>Tuesday</b> mornings.	martedì
Wednesday n	/'wenzdeɪ/	I work on <b>Wednesday</b> mornings.	mercoledì
Thursday n	/ˈθɜɪzdeɪ/	The movie is on <b>Thursday</b> .	giovedì
Friday n	/ˈfraɪdeɪ/	Your last class is on <b>Friday</b> .	venerdì
Saturday n	/ˈsætədeɪ/	See you on <b>Saturday</b> .	sabato
Sunday n	/'sʌndeɪ/	The shop is closed on <b>Sunday</b> .	domenica
zero	/ˈzɪərəʊ/	The country code is <b>zero</b> four four.	zero
one	/wʌn/	I have <b>one</b> sister and two brothers.	un/uno/una
two	/tuː/	I'll have a pizza and <b>two</b> colas, please.	due
three	/\text{\text{Prix}/}	Can you name <b>three</b> countries in English?	tre
four	/foː/	I have a reservation for <b>four</b> nights.	quattro
five	/faɪv/	I have a reservation for <b>five</b> people.	cinque
six	/siks/	The shop is open <b>six</b> days a week.	sei
seven	/'sevn/	I work <b>seven</b> days a week.	sette
eight	/eɪt/	I have <b>eight</b> aunts and uncles.	otto
nine	/naɪn/	It costs <b>nine</b> pounds.	nove
ten	/ten/	There are <b>ten</b> girls in my class.	dieci
eleven	/ɪˈlevn/	There are <b>eleven</b> boys in my class.	undici
twelve	/twelv/	I have <b>twelve</b> hours of English a week.	dodici
thirteen	/hs:'ti:n/	It's <b>thirteen</b> minutes past twelve.	tredici
fourteen	/fɔːˈtiːn/	There are <b>fourteen</b> computers in the class.	quattordici
fifteen	/fɪf'tiːn/	The building has got <b>fifteen</b> windows.	quindici
sixteen	/sɪks'tiːn/	I live at number <b>sixteen</b> .	sedici
seventeen	/sevn'tiːn/	I am <b>seventeen</b> and start my first job on Monday.	diciassette
eighteen	/eɪ'tiːn/	I'm eighteen years old and I'm a student.	diciotto
nineteen	/naɪn'tiːn/	Room <b>nineteen</b> is on the first floor.	diciannove
twenty	/'twenti/	There are <b>twenty</b> people in my class.	venti
twenty-one	/twenti 'wʌn/	My sister is <b>twenty-one</b> years old.	ventuno
thirty	/itised'/	The train leaves at five <b>thirty</b> .	trenta
thirty-five	/θɜːti ˈfaɪv/	My aunt is <b>thirty-five</b> years old.	trentacinque
forty	/it:cf'/	My dad is <b>forty</b> years old.	quaranta
forty-three	/sirθ' itsch	My mum is <b>forty-three</b> years old.	quarantatré
fifty	/'fɪfti/	It costs <b>fifty</b> cents.	cinquanta
fifty-nine	/fɪfti 'naɪn/	Room <b>fifty-nine</b> is on the second floor.	cinquantanove
sixty	/ˈsɪksti/	Will all passengers on flight BA234 to New York please go to gate <b>sixty</b> immediately.	sessanta
sixty-seven	/sɪksti 'sevn/	My grandmother is <b>sixty-seven</b> years old.	sessantasette
seventy	/'sevnti/	My grandfather is <b>seventy</b> years old.	settanta
seventy-two	/sevnti 'tuː/	The British Airways flight to Madrid is boarding at gate <b>seventy-two</b> .	settantadue
eighty	/'eɪti/	The address is <b>eighty</b> Park Road.	ottanta
eighty-eight	/eɪti 'eɪt/	Open your books to page <b>eighty-eight</b> .	ottantotto

ninety/'naınti/It's about ninety kilometres to Rome.novantaninety-four/naınti 'fɔ:/Take bus number ninety-four.novantaquattro

a/one hundred /ə/wʌn 'hʌndrəd/ Open your books to page one hundred. cento

#### **THE WORLD**

Africa n /'æfrɪkə/ Egypt is in Africa. Africa

African adj/'æfrikən/I am African. I come from Nigeria.africano/africanaAmerican adj/ə'merikən/Are you American?americano/americana,

statunitense

Argentina n/aːdʒən'tiːnə/Argentina is in South America.ArgentinaArgentinian adj/aːdʒən'tɪniən/My friend is Argentinian.argentino/argentina

Asia n/'e13ə/Japan is in Asia.AsiaAsian adj/'e13n/I like Asian food.asiatico/asiatica

Australia/p'streɪliə/Canberra is the capital of Australia.AustraliaAustraliaAustralian adj/p'streɪliən/I'm not English. I'm Australian.autraliano/australiana

Brazil n /brəˈzɪl/ I live in Rio de Janeiro, in Brazil. Brasile

Brazilian adj /brəˈzɪliən/ The teacher is Brazilian. brasiliano/brasiliana

China n/'t $\int a m a$ /She's from China.CinaChinese adj/t $\int a r' niz$ /My teacher is Chinese.cineseCzech adj/t $\int ek$ /Iam Czech.ceco/ceca

the Czech Republic n /t  $\int ek r r' p \wedge b l r k$  / I am from the Czech Republic. la Republica Ceca

/'irdzipt/ Egypt is in North Africa. Egypt n **Egitto** There are lots of **Egyptian** people in my class. Egyptian adj /i¹dʒɪp∫n/ egiziano/egiziana England n /'ingland/ London is the capital of **England**. Inghilterra English adj /'inglIʃ/ Are you English? inglese Europe n /'juərəp/ Italy is in **Europe**. Europa

European adj /juərə'pi:ən/ Britain is part of the European Union. europeo/europea

/frains/ *France* is next to Belgium. Francia France n French adj /frent s/ My mother is French. francese /'d33:mən/ German adj The waitress is **German**. tedesco/tedesca /ˈdʒɜːməni/ Germania Germany n **Germany** is in Europe. /hʌŋ'geəriən/ Hungarian adj Frida is from Budapest – she's **Hungarian**. ungherese Hungary is near Austria. /ˈhʌŋgəri/ Ungheria Hungary n **Ireland** n /'arələnd/ I am from Ireland. Irlanda /'airIf/ irlandese Irish adj Dublin is an **Irish** city. /ı'tæliən/ italiano/italiana

Italian adj/¹'tæliən/That actress is Italian.italiano/italiItaly n/¹ɪtəli/I think Lake Garda is in Italy.ItaliaJapan n/dʒə'pæn/I think Kyoto is in Japan.GiapponeJapanese adj/dʒæpə'niz/They are Japanese.giapponese

/'meksikən/ Mexican food is my favourite. messicano/messicana Mexican adi Mexico n /'meksikəu/ **Mexico** is south of the USA. Messico North America n /nore o'merika/ Canada is in North America. Nordamerica /no:0 o'merikən/ North American adj The USA is a **North American** country. nordamericano/

**Poland** *n* /'pəulənd/ She is from **Poland**. Polonia

Polish adj /'pəʊlɪʃ/ She is Polish. polacco/polacca

/'rnʃə/ Moscow is the capital of **Russia**. Russia n Russia Russian adi /'rn[n/ I think it's Russian, but I'm not sure. russo/russa Scotland n /'skptland/ Where are you from in **Scotland**? Scozia Scottish adi /'skptIf/ Are they **Scottish**? scozzese South America n /sauθ ə'merikə/ Brazil is in South America. Sudamerica

South American adj /sauθ ə'merɪkən/ Argentina is a South American country. sudamericano/sudamericana

Spain n /spein/ Madrid is the capital of Spain. Spagna

Spanish adj /'spænIs/ I love Spanish music. spagnolo/spagnola

nordamericana

/swis/ I love **Swiss** chocolate. Swiss adi svizzero/svizzera

Switzerland n /'switsələnd/ I am going skiing in Switzerland. Svizzera /'ta:ki/ Istanbul is in **Turkey**. Turchia Turkey n Turkish adi /ˈtɜːkIʃ/ I love **Turkish** food. turco/turca

Stati Uniti (d'America) the (United) States/ /ju,naitid 'steits/ We're from Columbus, Ohio, in the USA.

the US(A) n

#### **CLASSROOM LANGUAGE**

/ˈɑːnsə ðə ˈkwest∫ənz/ Read the text. **Answer the questions.** Answer the questions. Rispondete alle domande. /kæn ar həv ə 'kopi Can I have a copy, please? Can I have a copy, please? I haven't got one. Posso averne una copia, pli:z/ per cortesia? /kæn ju 'help mi pli:z/ Can you help me, please? I have a problem. Can you help me, please? Può aiutarmi, per cortesia? Close the door. /klauz ða da:/ Close the door. It's cold outside. Chiudi la porta. Do exercise a. /du 'eksəsaiz ei/ Do exercise a. It's on the left. Eseguite l'esercizio a. Excuse me. what's...in /ık'skjurs mi wots... Excuse me, what's fromage in English? Scusi, come si dice...

English? in 'inglis/ in inglese? /gəu tə peidz 'eiti Go to page 84. Open your books please. Go to page 84. Andate a pagina 84.

for/ How do you spell it? /hau də ju 'spel ɪt/ How do you spell it? D-A-R-L-Y. Può farmi lo spelling?

I don't know. /aı dəunt 'nəu/ I'm sorry. I don't know. Non so. /aɪ dəunt ˌʌndə'stænd/ Idon't understand. Can you repeat that, please? I don't understand. Non ho capito. Listen and repeat. /'lisn ən ri'pixt/ Look at the words. **Listen and repeat.** Ascoltate e ripetete. /luk ət ðə 'bo:d/ Look at the board. **Look at the board.** Repeat these sounds. Guardate la lavagna. Open your books, please. /'aupan jo: buks pli:z/ OK, everyone. **Open your books, please**. Aprite il libro.

Please stop talking! /pliz stop 'to:kin/ Please stop talking! Open your books. Fate silenzio per favore!

Read the text. /rixd ðə 'tekst/ **Read the text.** Answer the questions. Leggete il testo. Sit down. /sɪt 'daun/ Sit down. Open your books. Sedetevi.

/'spri aim leit/ Sorry I'm late. **Sorry I'm late.** There is a lot of traffic. Scusi il ritardo. Sorry, can you repeat /'spri kæn ju rı'pi:t I don't understand the question. Sorry, can you Scusi, può ripetere

that, please? ðæt pli:z/ repeat that, please? per cortesia? /stænd 'Ap/ **Stand up.** Speak to the other students. Alzati. Stand up.

Turn off your mobile. /ts:n of jo: 'məubaıl/ **Turn off your mobile.** Please stop talking! Spegnete i cellulari. What page is it? /wpt 'peid3 iz it/ Sorry, I didn't hear you. What page is it? A che pagina è? Work in pairs/groups. /ws:k in 'peəz/'gru:ps/ **Work in pairs.** Practise the dialogue. Lavorate a coppie.

### Useful words and phrases

bike n /bark/ I go to work by bike. bicicletta **board** n /boid/ Look at the board. lavagna /kæt/ cat n I have a **cat** at home. gatto /tseə/ Take a seat on the chair. chair n sedia computer n /kəm'pju:tə/ There is a **computer** in the classroom. computer /desk/ desk n I write at a desk. banco, scrivania

door n /do:/ The **door** is at the front of the room. porta Good afternoon /gud 'arftə'nurn/ Good afternoon, Sir. Buon pomeriggio Good evening /god 'izvnin/ Good evening, Madam. Buonasera /gud 'mo:nin/ **Good morning Good morning**, how are you? Buongiorno Good night / god'nait/ Good night, see you in the morning. Buonanotte I think it's... /ai 'θiηk its.../ I think it's in Italy. Credo che sia...

I'm not sure /arm not 'sor/ I think it's Russian, but I'm not sure. Non sono sicuro /neim/ My name is Paul. nome name n /'teɪbl/ The teacher has a **table** at the front of the room. cattedra table n /0ænks/ Thanks a lot. grazie thanks this det /ðis/ **This** is my first time in the UK. questo train n /trein/ The **train** waiting at platform 13 is the Eurostar to Paris. treno /tri:/ tree n There is a tree in my garden. albero

weekdayn/'wi:kdei/Monday is a weekday in most countries.giorno ferialeweekendn/,wi:'kend/The weekend is Saturday and Sunday in many countries.fine settimanawelladj/wel/Very well, thank you.bene

well adj /well very well, thank you. bene window n /'windou/ There is a window in our class. finestra

/wəd ju laık.../ Would you like a coffee? Desideri/Desidera...?

#### More words in File 1

Would you like ...?

/əˈdres/ address n What's your address? indirizzo /eid3/ I won't tell you my age. età age n People go to the airport before and after a holiday. /'eaport/ airport n aeroporto answer v /'arnsə/ Read the text and **answer** the questions. rispondere /baː/ The bar closes at 11.30 p.m. bar har n basketball n /ˈbaːskɪtbɔːl/ Basketball is a popular American sport. basket **boot** n /buxt/ Where is my other **boot**? stivale

My car is old but fast. car n /kaː/ auto, macchina chess n /t fes/ **Chess** is a slow game. scacchi /'sɪti/ Is it a city or a country? città city n /klass/ class n Your first class is on Monday. lezione close v /kləuz/ Sorry, I close the shop at 5.00 p.m. chiudere country n /'kʌntri/ What **country** is pizza from? paese

double room/ 'd $\Lambda$ bl rom/I'd like a double room for two nights, please.camera doppiaemail n/ 'i:meɪl/What's you email address?email/posta elettronicafirst name n/ 'f3:st neɪm/My first name is Lisa.nome (di battesimo)

ground floor n /graund flor/ Your room is on the ground floor. piano terra /həʊ'tel/ hotel n My **hotel** is near the museum. albergo internet n /'intənet/ I use the **internet** every day. Internet /dzæz/ jazz jazz n I like jazz music. /lift/ lift n Take the *lift* to the second floor. ascensore phone n /fəun/ What's your **phone** number? telefono

phone number n /fəʊn 'nʌmbə/ What's your phone number? numero di telefono

**picture** n /'pikt $\int 9$ / Look at the **picture** of a classroom. foto

postcode n /'paustkaud/ My postcode is B4 6EU. codice postale reception n /ri'sep[n/ Check in at reception. reception /'sæləd/ salad n I like **salad** with my pasta. insalata school n /sku:l/ School starts at 9.00 a.m. scuola single room n /'singl rum/ camera singola

single roomn/'singl rom/I'd like a single room, please.camera single room, please.surnamen/'s3:neim/My surname is Robertson.cognometaxin/'tæksi/Take a taxi to the station.taxitennisn/'tenis/I play tennis at the weekend.tennis

### File 2

### **Vocabulary Banks**

#### **THINGS**

book n /buk/ I am looking for a **book** to read. libro coin n /kɔɪn/ There is a **coin** on the table. moneta credit card n /'kredit kaid/ I don't have a credit card. carta di credito /'daɪəri/ diary n I use a diary at work. agenda, diario /ˈdɪkʃənri/ dictionary n Look up the word in a dictionary. dizionario /fail/ I keep my work in a file. archivio/file file n /'glassiz/ glasses pln He wears glasses to help him see. occhiali /'hedfəunz/ headphones pln He uses **headphones** to listen to music. cuffie

identity card n /aı'dentəti kɑːd/ I have a passport, but I don't have an identity card. carta di identità

iPod n /'aippd/ iPod I use an **iPod** to listen to music. /kiː/ key n Here is a **key** for your room. chiave /'læptpp/ I have a **laptop** for work. portatile laptop n magazine n /mægə'zi:n/ I buy a magazine every week. rivista mobile (phone) n /'məubail (fəun)/ I want a **mobile phone** for my birthday. telefono cellulare newspaper n /'nju:zpeipə/ I read a newspaper every morning. quotidiano, giornale

pen n /pen/ I use a **pen** to write. biro/penna /'pensl/ pencil n I use a **pencil** to write. It's easier to correct. matita /ˈfəʊtəʊ/ There is a **photo** of my family in my wallet. foto photo n piece of paper n /pirs av 'perpa/ Can I have a **piece of paper** to write on? pezzo di carta /p31s/ borsellino I keep my credit cards in a purse.

purse n scissors pln /'sizəz/ I need some **scissors** to cut this paper. forbici /stæmp/ I need a **stamp** to post this letter. francobollo stamp n sunglasses pln /'sanglassiz/ It's really sunny. Where are my sunglasses? occhiali da sole ticket n /'tikit/ A ticket to Oxford, please. biglietto /'tɪʃuː/ Have you got a **tissue**? fazzoletto di carta tissue n

umbrella n/am'brelə/It's raining. I need to buy an umbrella.ombrellowallet n/'wolit/I keep my money in a wallet.portafogliowatch n/wot $\int$ /What's this in English? ~ It's a watch.orologio

#### **ADJECTIVES**

/ə'træktıv/ attractive adj He's quite tall and he's very attractive. affascinante /bæd/ bad adi This food is really bad. cattivo beautiful adj /'bjuxtifl/ She's a very beautiful actress. bello/a big adj /big/ His house is very big. It's got six bedrooms. grande blonde adj /blpnd/ He has got **blonde** hair. biondo/a /tsirp/ cheap adi This restaurant is really **cheap**. economico/a /klixn/ clean adj The window is really **clean**. pulito/a /kəuld/ cold adi Are you hot, Suzy? ~ No, I'm cold. freddo/a dangerous adj /'deindzərəs/ Careful! That dog's dangerous. pericoloso/a /dark/ She has dark hair. scuro/a dark adi difficult adj /'dıfıkəlt/ This is a difficult exercise. difficile /ˈdɜːti/ My room is dirty. I need to clean it. dirty adi sporco/a /ˈiːzi/ The homework is easy. facile easy adj /'empti/ empty adj Your glass is **empty**. Would you like another drink? vuoto/a

/ık'spensıv/ That hotel is too expensive. Let's book another one. costoso/a, caro/a expensive adj /faː/ far adj It's not far now. Only 10 kilometres. lontano/a fast adj /farst/ Her car is very fast. veloce /fat/ fat adi My pet dog loves to eat and is very fat. grasso/a /ful/ full adj The hotel is **full**. pieno/a /gʊd/ Don't worry. You know I'm a **good** driver. bravo/a good adj / gud 'lukin/ He's a **good-looking** man. attraente good-looking adj **high** adj /hai/ Their house is **high** in the mountains. alto/a /hpt/ hot adj The water is very **hot**. caldo/a /lpŋ/ long adj He has **long** hair and brown eyes. lungo/a /ləu/ The price is quite low. basso/a

low adj near adj /nɪə/ I know another hotel near here. vicino/a new adj /njuː/ This is a **new** jacket. My other one was too old. nuovo/a /əʊld/ old adj My car is really **old**. I need a new one. vecchio/a /por/ He is a **poor** man. He doesn't have much money. povero/a poor adj pretty adj /'priti/ She's tall and very pretty. carino/a /kwait/ quite adv It's quite nice here. davvero really adv /ˈriːəli/ I really like Italian food. proprio /rits/ rich adj Look at his clothes. He's very **rich**. ricco/a

right adj safe adj short adj	/raɪt/ /seɪf/ /ʃɔːt/	Well done, that's the <b>right</b> answer.  I am a <b>safe</b> driver.  She's quite <b>short</b> and slim.	giusto/a, corretto/a prudente basso/a
slow adj small adj	/sləʊ/ /smɔːl/	I don't like <b>slow</b> service in a restaurant. My bedroom is quite <b>small</b> , but I love it.	lento/a piccolo/a
strong adj	/strpn/	My bag is heavy. I'm not <b>strong</b> enough to lift it.	forte
tall adj	/tɔːl/	He's quite <b>tall</b> and he's very attractive.	alto/a
thin adj	/θIn/	Only <b>thin</b> people can wear that.	magro/a
ugly adj	/' <b>\ngli</b> /	It's a really <b>ugly</b> picture.	brutto/a
very adv	/'veri/ /wiːk/	It's very exciting!	molto
weak adj		He is too <b>weak</b> to lift the bag.	gracile
wrong adj young adj	/rɒŋ/ /jʌŋ/	Number five is the <b>wrong</b> answer. She's very <b>young</b> . She's only five.	sbagliato/a giovane

### Useful words and phrases

angry adj	/ˈæŋgri/	I'm <b>angry</b> with Dan.	arrabbiato/a
black adj	/blæk/	I wear <b>black</b> shoes to work.	nero/a
<b>blue</b> adj	/bluː/	I like <b>blue</b> jeans.	blu
<b>bored</b> adj	/bacd/	I'm <b>bored</b> with this homework.	annoiato/a
<b>brown</b> adj	/braun/	He has black hair and <b>brown</b> eyes.	marrone
day n	/deɪ/	It's a lovely <b>day</b> today.	giorno/giornata
<b>eyes</b> pln	/aɪz/	He has brown <b>eyes</b> .	occhi
<b>food</b> n	/furd/	Harry loves fast <b>food</b> .	cibo
green adj	/griːn/	My car is <b>green</b> .	verde
grey adj	/greɪ/	My grandmother's hair is <b>grey</b> .	grigio/a
hair n	/heə/	She has long brown <b>hair</b> .	capelli
happy adj	/'hæpi/	I'm <b>happy</b> you can come to the party.	contento/a
<b>hungry</b> adj	/'hʌŋgri/	I'm <b>hungry</b> – can I make a sandwich?	fame
lamp n	/læmp/	On my desk I have a computer and a lamp.	lampada
mother n	/ˈmʌðə/	I live with my <b>mother</b> and father.	madre
nice adj	/nais/	Have a <b>nice</b> day!	bello/a
orange adj	/'prind3/	He has an <b>orange</b> T-shirt.	arancione
page n	/peid3/	Look at <b>page</b> 10, please.	pagina
<b>pink</b> adj	/pɪŋk/	My bedroom is <b>pink</b> .	rosa
printer n	/ˈprɪntə/	I have a laptop and a <b>printer</b> on my desk.	stampante
<b>red</b> adj	/red/	She's got <b>red</b> hair.	rosso/a
<b>sad</b> adj	/sæd/	Julie is <b>sad</b> she can't come to the party.	triste
stressed adj	/strest/	I'm <b>stressed</b> – I need a holiday.	stressato/a
that det	/ðæt/	Let's stop at <b>that</b> service station.	quello/a
these det	/ðiːz/	These are very difficult exercises.	questi/e
thing n	/ $\theta$ Iŋ/	What is that <b>thing</b> there?	cosa
thirsty adj	/ˈθɜːsti/	I'm <b>thirsty</b> – where's the water?	sete
those det	/ðəʊz/	What are <b>those</b> things there?	quelli/e
thumb n	$/\theta_{\Lambda}m/$	My <b>thumb</b> on my right hand hurts.	pollice
tired adj	/ˈtaɪəd/	I'm <b>tired</b> and I want to go to bed.	stanco/a
white adj	/wait/	I have a new <b>white</b> shirt.	bianco/a
worried adj	/'wʌrid/	I'm <b>worried</b> about Gareth.	preoccupato/a
<b>yellow</b> adj	/ˈjeləʊ/	Taxis in New York are <b>yellow</b> .	giallo/a

### More words in File 2

about adv	/ə'baut/	My teacher is <b>about</b> 40 years old.	circa
accent n	/'æksent/	She's from Glasgow, and she has a Scottish accent.	accento
actor/actress n	/'æktə/'æktrəs/	She's a French <b>actress</b> .	attore/attrice
Be careful!	/bi 'keəfl/	Be careful! There's another car!	Attento!

/bi 'kwarət/ Be quiet! Silenzio! **Be quiet!** I'm trying to read. /bpks/ **box** n What is in that **box**? scatola /bul/ **bull** n That **bull** is angry. toro but conj /bat/ She lives in Madrid, but she isn't Spanish. ma clock n /klpk/ I have a **clock** in my kitchen. orologio /dəunt 'wʌri/

Don't worry. Don't worry. I'm a good driver. Non ti preoccupare.

famous adi /'fermas/ He's a famous American actor. famoso /for 1g'zarmpl/ Think of a colour, **for example** blue or red. for example ad esempio /hors/ My brother has a **horse** called Bob. cavallo horse n /dʒiːnz/ **jeans** pln I wear **jeans** at the weekend. jeans /'mi:nɪŋ/ I don't understand the **meaning** of this word. significato meaning n /'mʌni/ money n I keep my **money** in a wallet. soldi politician n /pplə'tɪ[n/ politico My father is a **politician**. similar adi /'simələ/ American grammar is very similar to British grammar. simile singer n /'sɪŋə/ Lady Gaga is a famous singer. cantante /slau 'daun/ Slow down! *Slow down!* You're driving too fast! Rallenta! /sneik/ snake n This **snake** is brown and yellow. serpente

sportsman/sportswoman n /'sportsman/ Rafael Nadal is a famous sportsman. sportivo/sportiva

'sportswuman/

/ˈstɔːri/ Listen to the end of the story. story n storia Turn right. /ts:n 'rait/ **Turn right.** Then go straight ahead. Gira a destra.

TV presenter n /tir 'vir pri'zentə/ My best friend is a **TV presenter** for the BBC. presentatore/presentatrice TV

vice versa adv /vais 'vaisə/ You can travel from Delhi to Mumbai, or vice versa. viceversa

What colour is ...? /wpt 'kalər ız.../ What colour is the American flag? Di che colore è...?

/'zebrə/ **zebra** n Look at that zebra over there. zebra

### File 3

### Vocabulary Banks

#### **VERB PHRASES**

/kuk/	I <b>cook</b> dinner for my family every evening.	preparare
/duː/	I <b>do</b> housework on Saturdays.	fare
/drɪŋk/	I <b>drink</b> mineral water every day.	bere
/iːt/	I don't want to <b>eat</b> fast food for dinner.	mangiare
/gəʊ/	We <b>go</b> to the cinema every month.	andare
/hæv/	We don't <b>have</b> children but we have a dog.	avere
/laɪk/	I <b>like</b> animals so I have a cat and a dog at home.	amare
/'lɪsn/	I <b>listen</b> to music on my iPod.	ascoltare
/liv/	I <b>live</b> in a flat with my sister.	vivere, abitare
/pleɪ/	You <b>play</b> tennis really well.	giocare
/riːd/	I <b>read</b> a newspaper on the train every morning.	leggere
/seɪ/	You're late – <b>say</b> sorry to your teacher.	chiedere
/spiːk/	I can <b>speak</b> German very well.	parlare
/'stʌdi/	I want to <b>study</b> economics at university.	studiare
/teɪk/	I <b>take</b> an umbrella in my school bag every day.	portare
/wont/	I <b>want</b> a new car – a BMW!	volere
/wpt∫/	I watch TV on Saturday evenings.	guardare
/weə/	Do you wear glasses for reading?	portare
/w3ːk/	I <b>work</b> in an office in the town centre.	lavorare
	/du:/ /driŋk/ /i:t/ /gəʊ/ /hæv/ /laɪk/ /'lisn/ /lɪv/ /pleɪ/ /ri:d/ /seɪ/ /spi:k/ /'stʌdi/ /teɪk/ /wɒnt/ /wɒtʃ/	/du:/ /driŋk/ /I do housework on Saturdays. /driŋk/ /iit/ /I don't want to eat fast food for dinner. /gou/ /we go to the cinema every month. /hæv/ /laik/ /like animals so I have a cat and a dog at home. /'lisn/ /liv/ /I live in a flat with my sister. /plei/ /riid/ /riid/ /read a newspaper on the train every morning. /sei/ /spiik/ / stadi/ / stadi/ / take an umbrella in my school bag every day. /wont/ /wotf/ /wotf/ /wee/ / Do you wear glasses for reading?

#### **JOBS**

administrator n	/əd'mınıstreitə/	Karen is an <b>administrator</b> .	amministratore/
	//1/	N F 1.	amministratrice
architect n	/'aːkɪtekt/	Norman Foster is an <b>architect</b> .	architetto
bank manager n	/'bæŋk mænɪdʒə/	I want to be a <b>bank manager</b> and make lots of money.	direttore/direttrice (di banca)
builder n	/bɪldə/	Carl is a <b>builder</b> and he works very hard.	muratore
chef n	/ʃef/	Marco is a <b>chef</b> in an Italian restaurant.	capocuoco/a, chef
cook n	/kuk/	Julie is a <b>cook</b> at the school.	cuoco/a
dentist n	/'dentist/	I want to see a <b>dentist</b> about my bad teeth.	dentista
doctor n	/'dɒktə/	I don't feel well. I need to see a <b>doctor</b> .	medico, dottore/dottoressa
<b>engineer</b> n	/endʒɪˈnɪə/	We need an <b>engineer</b> to help with this project.	ingegnere
factory worker n	/ˈfæktəri wɜːkə/	My uncle is a <b>factory worker</b> in a biscuit factory.	operaio/a
flight attendant n	/'flart ətendənt/	She travels a lot. We think she's a flight attendant.	assistente di volo
<b>footballer</b> n	/ˈfutbɔːlə/	My friend is a <b>footballer</b> for Manchester United.	calciatore
hairdresser n	/'heədresə/	I'm a <b>hairdresser.</b> I cut people's hair.	parrucchiere/a
<b>journalist</b> n	/ˈdʒɜːnəlɪst/	My dad is a <b>journalist</b> . He writes for a newspaper.	giornalista
lawyer n	/ˈlɔːjə/	My mother is a <b>lawyer</b> .	avvocato
model n	/'mpdl/	Gisele Bundchen is a <b>model</b> .	modello/a
musician n	/mju'zı∫n/	My brother is a famous <b>musician</b> .	musicista
nurse n	/nais/	A <b>nurse</b> usually works in a hospital.	infermiere/a
pilot n	/'paɪlət/	A <b>pilot</b> flies planes.	pilota
policeman/policewoman n	/pəˈliːsmən / pəˈliːswʊmən/	There's a <b>policeman</b> outside our house.	poliziotto/poliziotta
receptionist n	/rı'sep∫ənıst/	A <b>receptionist</b> works at a hotel check-in desk.	addetto/a alla reception
shop assistant n	/'∫op əsistənt/	A <b>shop assistant</b> serves customers in a shop.	commesso/a
soldier n	/ˈsəʊldʒə/	I'm a <b>soldier</b> . I work for the army.	soldato/soldatessa
teacher n	/ˈtiːtʃə/	I'm a <b>teacher.</b> I teach chemistry.	insegnante
<b>vet</b> n	/vet/	I'm a <b>vet</b> . I look after animals.	veterinario/a
waiter n	/'weitə/	I am a <b>waiter</b> in a small café.	cameriere
waitress n	/'weitrəs/	I work as a <b>waitress</b> in a restaurant.	cameriera
TIME			

It's a quarter past six.	/its ə 'kwəitə paist sıks/	It's a quarter past six. Time to get up!	Sono le sei e un quarto.
It's a quarter to seven.	/ıts ə 'kwɔːtə tə 'sevn/	What time is it? ~ It's a quarter to seven.	Sono le sette meno un quarto.
It's five to seven.	/its faiv to 'sevn/	It's five to seven. The bus will arrive soon.	Sono le sette meno cinque.
It's half past six.	/its harf parst siks/	What time is it? ~ It's half past six.	Sono le sei e mezza.
It's six o'clock.	/its siks əklok/	It's six o'clock. I'm leaving the office now.	Sono le sei.
It's ten past six.	/its ten paist siks/	What time is it? ~ It's ten past six.	Sono le sei e dieci.
It's three minutes past six.	/its θri: 'minits paist siks/	What time is it? - It's three minutes past six.	Sono le sei e tre minuti.
It's twenty past six.	/its 'twenti pa:st siks/	What time is it? ~ It's twenty past six.	Sono le sei e venti.
It's twenty-five to seven.	/its 'twenti faiv tə	What time is it? - It's twenty-five to seven.	Sono le sei e trentacinque.

call v	/kɔːl/	Are you Samantha? ~ Yes I am, but <b>call</b> me Sam.	chiamare
Can I have a tea, please?	/kæn ar həv ə 'tiz plizz/	Can I have a tea, please? - To have here or take away?	Vorrei un tè, per cortesia.
Can I help you?	/kæn aɪ 'help ju/	Can I help you? ~ A black coffee, please.	Cosa desidera?
change/changes v	/t∫eɪndʒ/t∫eɪndʒɪz/	Be careful because the weather <b>changes</b> quickly.	cambiare/cambia
earn v	/3:n/	Does she earn a lot of money?	guadagnare
feel v	/fiːl/	I <b>feel</b> stupid when the waiter calls my name.	sentirsi
finish/finishes v	/ˈfɪnɪʃ/fɪnɪʃɪz/	Our lessons <b>finish</b> at 5 o'clock.	finire/finisce
How interesting.	/haʊ 'ɪntrəstɪŋ/	I'm a singer Really? How interesting.	Molto interessante.

/hau 'meni/ How many? det **How many** children do you have? Ouanti? How much is that? /hau 'mat [ iz ðæt/ How much is that? ~ That's £12.45, please. Quant'è? love/loves v  $/l_{\Lambda}v/l_{\Lambda}vz/$ British people **love** animals! amare/ama /'mi tuː/ Me too. I like classical music. - Me too. Anche io avere bisogno/dovere need v /nixd/ *In the US you need ID when you buy a drink.* 

/pei/ You don't pay when you take money out of an ATM. pay v pagare prefer v /pri'f3:/ I prefer the Starbucks in Britain. preferire /rein/reinz/ It **rains** a lot so you'll need an umbrella. rain/rains v piovere/piove /ˈriːəli/ *I'm a singer.* ~ *Really?* How interesting. Davvero? Really? adv /sel/ sell v I **sell** clothes in a shop. vendere /tə teik ə'wei/ To have here or take away? ~ To take away. To take away. Da portare via. /'trævl/ travel v I **travel** to lots of countries for my job. viaggiare walk v /wa:k/ Do you walk to school? ~ No, I go by bus. andare a piedi

/wpt əbaut 'ju/ What about you? I'm hungry. What about you? E tu?

What time is it? /wpt 'taim iz it/ What time is it? ~ It's nine fifteen. Che ore sono?/Che ora è?

/wpt wad ju 'laik/ What would you like? ~ A black coffee, please. Cosa desidera? What would you like? /wnt/ What? det What do you do? Cosa?/Che cosa?

/wpts ðə 'taɪm/ What's the time? What's the time? ~ It's six o'clock. Che ore sono?/Che ora è?

When? adv /wen/ When do you go to the gym? **Ouando?** Where? adv /weə/ Where does he live? Dove? Which? det /wit ſ/ In which picture can you see a cash machine? Quale? Chi? Who? pron /huː/ **Who** is your favourite singer? Why? adv /wai/ Why are you so tired? Perché?

#### More words in File 3

/bəˈrɪstə/ barista n A barista is a person who works in a coffee shop. barista **bird** n /baid/ Look at that beautiful bird. uccello **brownie** n /'brauni/ I'll have a coffee and a **brownie**, please. torta al cioccolato cash machine (ATM) n /kæʃ məˈʃiːn/ Is there a cash machine near here? bancomat /'kpfi kap/ coffee cup n Could you pass me a coffee cup? tazza di caffè /'knmfətəbl/ I like it, it's nice and comfortable. comodo comfortable adj cyclist n /'saiklist/ Chris Hoy is a British cyclist. ciclista /'draivə/ driver n Don't worry, I'm a good driver. pilota, guidatore here adv /hɪə/ Can we park here? qui jacket n /'dzækit/ I wear a blue **jacket** and trousers and a white shirt and tie. giacca **nylon top** n /'nailon top/ My uniform is dark trousers and a white **nylon top**. top di nylon pedestrian n /pə'destriən/ Stop the car – there is a **pedestrian** on the zebra crossing. pedone service n /'ssivis/ The **service** is quick here. servizio /sit on 'tai/ I wear a blue jacket and trousers and a white **shirt and tie**. camicia e cravatta

shirt and tie n

skirt n /sk3:t/ I sometimes wear a **skirt**, but I prefer trousers. gonna /[ɔː/ I think we can park here, but I'm not sure. sicuro sure adj tie n /tai/ I have to wear a shirt and tie at work. cravatta trousers pln /'trauzəz/ I sometimes wear a skirt, but I prefer trousers. pantaloni /ts:n/ turn n It's your turn. turno word n /wsid/ What is your favourite English word? parola /w3:k/ work n I drink coffee when I'm at work. lavoro /'ws:kə/ He is an office worker. worker n impiegato /ws:ld/ **world** n Journalists work all over the world. mondo /'wari/ Don't worry. We have lots of time. worry v preoccuparsi zebra crossing n /ˌzebrə ˈkrɒsɪŋ/ When you walk on a **zebra crossing**, all the drivers stop. strisce pedonali

### **Vocabulary Banks**

#### **THE FAMILY**

/aint/ aunt n My mum's sister, my aunt, is two years older than she is. zia **brother** n /ˈbrʌðə/ That's my **brother** and his son. fratello **brother-in-law** n /'brʌðər ın lɔː/ *My brother-in-law still lives with his parents.* cognato /'t fildrən/ children n He has three **children**, two boys and a girl. figli cousin n /'kazn/ My cousin goes to the same school as me. cugino/a /ˈdɔːtə/ daughter n My daughter is four years old. figlia father n /ˈfɑːðə/ My **father** is a doctor. padre /ˈgrænfaːðə/ grandfather n My grandfather is 78 years old. nonno grandmother n /'grænmʌðə/ My **grandmother** doesn't work. nonna I don't like my mother-in-law. mother-in-law n /ˈmʌðər ɪn lɔː/ suocera /'nefjur/ nephew n My nephew is five years old. nipote /niːs/ niece n I have got a nephew but not a **niece**. nipote parents pln /'pearants/ My parents don't often listen to the radio. genitori /'sistə/ My **sister** has three children. sorella sister n /san/ son n I have two daughters and a son. figlio /'stepfaxðə/ stepfather n *Is he your father?* ~ *No, he's my stepfather.* patrigno /'stepsistə/ My **stepsister** doesn't live with us. stepsister n sorellastra uncle n /'aŋkl/ I don't see my uncle very often. zio wife n /waif/ He lives in Chile with his wife. moglie

#### **EVERYDAY ACTIVITIES**

'θ3:ti/

do exercise	/duː 'eksəsaiz/	I hardly ever <b>do exercise</b> .	fare del moto
do Italian homework	/duː ɪˈtæliən ˈhəʊmwɜːk/	How often do you do Italian homework?	fare i compiti di italiano
do the housework	/duː ðə ˈhaʊswɜːk/	I <b>do the housework</b> on Saturday morning.	fare i compiti
finish work at 6.30	/fɪnɪʃ wɜːk ət sɪks 'θɜːti/	I finish work at 6.30 p.m.	finire di lavorare alle 6.30
get dressed	/get 'drest/	I have a shower, then I <b>get dressed</b> .	vestirsi
get home late	/get houm 'leit/	They often <b>get home late</b> .	tornare a casa tardi
get up at 8.00	/get Ap at 'eit/	I get up at 8.00 a.m.	alzarsi alle 8.00
go home early	/gəʊ həʊm ˈɜːli/	Sometimes I <b>go home early</b> from work.	tornare a casa prima
go shopping	/gəʊ ˈʃɒpɪŋ/	I usually <b>go shopping</b> at the weekend.	fare la spesa/fare spese
go to bed late	/gəu tə bed 'leɪt/	I usually <b>go to bed late</b> on Friday.	andare a letto tardi
go to Italian classes	/gəu tə ı'tæliəŋ kla:sız/	I <b>go to Italian classes</b> twice a week.	prendere lezioni di italiano
go to work by bus	/gəu tə wark bar 'bas/	We go to work by bus.	andare a lavorare in autobus
have a bath	/hæv ə baːθ/	I don't like showers so I <b>have a bath</b> .	farsi il bagno
have a coffee	/həv ə 'kɒfi/	I <b>have a coffee</b> for breakfast.	bere un caffè
have a shower	/həv ə ˈʃaʊə/	I have a shower every morning before breakfast.	fare una doccia
have breakfast	/həv 'brekfəst/	I like to <b>have breakfast</b> in bed at the weekends.	fare colazione
have lunch at work	/hæv lʌnt∫ ət ˈwɜːk/	We have lunch at work, in the cafeteria.	pranzare al lavoro
have pizza for dinner	/hæv 'piːtsə fə dɪnə/	They often have pizza for dinner.	mangiare una pizza per cena
make the dinner	/meik ðə 'dinə/	The children do their homework and I <b>make the dinner</b> .	preparare la cena
relax v	/rɪˈlæks/	I like to <b>relax</b> at the weekend.	rilassarsi
sleep for eight hours	/sli:p fər eit 'auəz/	They don't usually <b>sleep for eight hours</b> .	dormire per otto ore
start work at 8.30	/start wark ət eit	I start work at 8.30 a.m.	iniziare a lavorare alle 8.30

take the dog for a walk /teik ða dog far a I take the dog for a walk every morning. portare a spasso il cane

'wɔːk/

wake up at 7.00 /weik np at 'sevn/ I wake up at 7.00 a.m. svegliarsi alle 7.00

'iːmeɪlz/

#### **ADVERBS AND EXPRESSIONS OF FREQUENCY**

always adv /ˈɔ:lweɪz/ Why are you always late? sempre

every (day/week/month / /'evri/ They spend about 31 hours online every week. ogni (giorno/settimana/

mese/anno)

l'email

hardly ever adv/'hɑ:dli evə/He hardly ever has breakfast.quasi mainever adv/'nevə/I never have time for breakfast.mai

normally adv/'nɔːməli/I normally leave work at five.generalmenteoften adv/'pfn/He often has a hamburger for dinner.spesso

once (a day/week/month/ /wʌns/ We go to the cinema once a week. una volta (al giorno/alla

settimana/al mese/all'anno)

only adv /'əʊnli/ We only have half an hour for lunch. solo sometimes adv /'sʌmtaɪmz/ They're sometimes late. a volte

sometimes adv /'s Δmtaɪmz/ They're sometimes late. a volte
three times (a day/week/ /θri: taɪmz/ I play tennis three times a week. tre volte (al giorno/alla

month/year) adv settimana/al mese/all'anno) twice (a day/week/month/ /twais/ I have English classes twice a week. due volte (al giorno/alla

year) adv settimana/al mese/all'anno)

usually adv /'ju:zuəli/ In the morning we usually have five lessons. di solito

### Useful words and phrases

year) adv

year) adv

after prep/'a:ftə/What do you do after work?dopoalso adv/'ɔ:lsəʊ/They also have a good social life.ancheat prep/æt/I get up at 7.30 a.m.alle

busy adj /ˈbɪzi/ I work in a busy restaurant. molto frequentato

everyone pron/'evriwnn/Suddenly everyone arrives at the same time.tuttieverything pron/'evriθιη/I go back to the restaurant and check everything is OK.tuttofor prep/fə/I go home to be with the family for a couple of hours.perhome n/həum/I go home to be with the family for a couple of hours.casa

I don't enjoy it. /aɪ dəunt ɪn'dʒəɪ ɪt/ I don't want to play golf because I don't enjoy it. non mi diverto

/In/ I watch the news **in** the evening. di in prep job n /dzpb/ I love my **job**. I'm a teacher. lavoro /pn/ Write their names on a piece of paper. on prep su /əʊn/ own adj Nico is a chef and has his own restaurant. proprio /'redi/ ready adj I go to bed, **ready** to start again the next day. pronto /rɪ'lækst/ He's a very relaxed person. relaxed adj tranquillo

**spend** v /spend/ How long does he **spend** with the children? passare/trascorrere

to prep/tu/I cycle to work every day.aup adv/Ap/I live up in the mountains.suwho pron/hu:/Do you know who our teacher is?chi

### More words in File 4

/əˈprɒksɪmətli/ approximately adv During his life he'll eat **approximately** 35,000 biscuits. circa /ət 'li:st/ All of my friends have at least one TV in their house. at least det almeno because coni /bi'kbz/ I never read the newspaper **because** I can't read very well. perché contacts pln /'kontækts/ I have 100 **contacts** on my mobile phone. contatti /'fæktəri/ factory n I work in a **factory** that makes cars. fabbrica

four weeks pl n /fo: 'wi:ks/ Four weeks is equal to a month. quattro settimane

**healthy** adj /'hel $\theta$ i/ I try to eat **healthy** food like fruit and vegetables. sano house n /haus/ I live in a **house** with my parents and sister. casa

including prep	/ɪnˈkluːdɪŋ/	He can cook four dishes, <b>including</b> Spaghetti Bolognese.	compreso
less than det	/ˈles ðən/	It takes <b>less than</b> ten minutes to walk to school.	meno di
more than det	/ˈmɔː ðən/	He works <b>more than</b> 40 hours a week.	più di/oltre
royalty n	/ˈrɔɪəlti/	Our country doesn't have any <b>royalty</b> . There is no king or queen.	famiglia reale
seven days pln	/'sevn deiz/	Seven days is equal to a week.	sette giorni
sixty minutes pl n	/sɪksti 'mɪnɪts/	Sixty minutes is equal to an hour.	sessanta minuti
sixty seconds pl n	/sɪksti 'sekəndz/	Sixty seconds is equal to a minute.	sessanta secondi
sports player n	/sports 'plerə/	Messi is a very popular <b>sports player</b> .	sportivo
thirty minutes pln	/esti 'minits/	Thirty minutes is equal to half an hour.	trenta minuti
twelve months pl n	/twelv 'mʌnθs/	Twelve months is equal to a year.	dodici mesi
twenty-four hours pln	/twenti fo: 'auəz/	Twenty-four hours is equal to a day.	ventiquattro ore
unemployed adj	/ˌʌnɪm'pləɪd/	I am <b>unemployed</b> and haven't got a job.	disoccupato

### **Vocabulary Banks**

### **MORE VERB PHRASES**

buy v	/baɪ/	You need to <b>buy</b> a ticket before you get on the bus.	comprare
call/phone v	/kɔːl/fəʊn/	I want to <b>call</b> my mum.	chiamare/telefonare
dance v	/dains/	I want to learn how to <b>dance</b> the tango.	ballare
draw v	/icrb/	Can you <b>draw</b> a picture of your house?	disegnare
drive v	/draɪv/	I <b>drive</b> a Ferrari.	guidare
find v	/faind/	It's hard to <b>find</b> a parking space on my street.	trovare
forget v	/fə'get/	I always <b>forget</b> my teacher's name!	dimenticare
give v	/gɪv/	The shop assistants <b>give</b> you good advice.	dare
hear v	/hɪə/	I can <b>hear</b> a noise upstairs – is someone there?	sentire
help v	/help/	I <b>help</b> my children with their homework.	aiutare
look for phr v	/ˈlʊk fɔː/	I'll help you <b>look for</b> your keys.	cercare
meet v	/mixt/	Nice to <b>meet</b> you.	conoscere
paint v	/peint/	I want to <b>paint</b> a picture of my father.	dipingere
play v	/pleɪ/	My Uncle Phil can <b>play</b> chess really well.	giocare
remember v	/rɪˈmembə/	There's our neighbour – can you <b>remember</b> her name?	ricordare
run v	/rʌn/	All the children <b>run</b> a race on Sports Day.	partecipare a
see v	/siː/	I want to <b>see</b> a film this weekend.	vedere
sing v	/sɪŋ/	Let's all <b>sing</b> a song together!	cantare
swim v	/swim/	I like to <b>swim</b> in the sea when I'm at the beach.	nuotare
take v	/teɪk/	I always <b>take</b> photos when I'm on holiday.	fare/scattare
talk v	/tɔːk/	Talk to your teacher about your homework, please.	parlare
tell v	/tel/	I want to <b>tell</b> you a secret – don't tell anyone else.	dire/rivelare
use v	/juːz/	I always <b>use</b> a computer at work.	usare
wait for phr v	/weit for/	I wait for a bus at the bus stop every morning.	aspettare

### **THE WEATHER AND SEASONS**

autumn n	/ˈɔːtəm/	In <b>autumn</b> the weather changes a lot.	autunno
<b>cloudy</b> adj	/ˈklaʊdi/	In the summer it's sometimes <b>cloudy</b> .	nuvoloso/a
<b>cold</b> adj	/kəʊld/	It's usually very <b>cold</b> in the winter.	freddo/a
cool adj	/kuːl/	It's a bit <b>cool</b> today – you should wear a jacket.	freddo/a
foggy adj	/ˈfɒgi/	London is a very <b>foggy</b> city because the air is really dirty.	nebbioso/a
hot adj	/hpt/	It's always very <b>hot</b> in the summer in my country.	caldo/a
raining v	/ˈreɪnɪŋ/	Is it <b>raining</b> outside?	piove
snowing v	/ˈsnəʊɪŋ/	It's <b>snowing</b> outside – let's go and make a snowman.	nevica
spring n	/sprɪŋ/	I love <b>spring</b> here because all the flowers come out.	primavera

summer n	/'sʌmə/	The normal temperature in the <b>summer</b> is 32°C.	estate
sunny adj	/'sʌni/	Even in winter it can be <b>sunny</b> in the mornings here.	(esserci il) sole
warm adj	/wa:m/	I love <b>warm</b> weather so I always go to Egypt on holiday.	caldo
windy adj	/'wɪndi/	It's really <b>windy</b> today.	(esserci) molto vento
winter n	/'wɪntə/	It often snows in the <b>winter</b> .	inverno

### Useful words and phrases

argue v	/'argjur/	My parents <b>argue</b> a lot.	litigare
bank n	/bæŋk/	My sister works in a <b>bank</b> .	banca
bark v	/baːk/	Our dogs always <b>bark</b> when they see a cat.	abbaiare
cry v	/kraɪ/	The baby doesn't <b>cry</b> very often.	piangere
Do you live in a house or a flat?	/də ju lɪv ɪn ə 'haʊs ɔːr ə 'flæt/	<b>Do you live in a house or a flat?</b> ~ I live in a house in the country.	Vivi/Abiti in una casa singola o in un appartamento?
downstairs adv	/,daun'steəz/	Two students live <b>downstairs</b> .	al piano di sotto
fly v	/flaɪ/	We <b>fly</b> the flag when we go to an England football game.	sventolare
happen v	/'hæpən/	What will <b>happen</b> if you make a noise after 10.00 p.m.?	succedere
language n	/ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ/	What is this word in your language?	lingua
<b>loud</b> adj	/laud/	They play <b>loud</b> music.	chiassoso/a
next door adv	/ınekst 'dɔː/	My best friend lives <b>next door</b> to me.	alla porta accanto
noisy adj	/ˈnɔɪzi/	They have <b>noisy</b> parties.	rumoroso/a
party n	/'paːti/	Do you want to come to my <b>party</b> ?	festa
<b>shoes</b> pl n	/ʃuːz/	I want to buy some new <b>shoes</b> .	scarpe
shout v	/∫aut/	Their children <b>shout</b> all the time.	gridare
start v	/sta:t/	You can <b>start</b> when you're ready.	cominciare/iniziare
sweater n	/ˈswetə/	I'm cold – I think I'll put on a <b>sweater</b> .	maglione
think v	/θɪŋk/	What do you <b>think</b> they are doing now?	pensare/credere
T-shirt n	/ˈtiːʃɜːt/	I wear a <b>T-shirt</b> every day.	maglietta
upstairs adv	/ˌʌpˈsteəz/	I live in this flat, and an old woman lives <b>upstairs</b> .	al piano di sopra
young adj	/j^n/	Your dad looks really <b>young</b> .	giovane

### More words in File 5

album n	/ˈælbəm/	She has a new <b>album</b> coming soon.	album
audience n	/ˈsneibɪc'/	He will only play for a small <b>audience</b> .	persone/spettatori
concert n	/'kɒnsət/	I'm watching a <b>concert</b> in a theatre in London.	concerto
copy n	/'kppi/	Do you have a <b>copy</b> of her new album?	copia
Have fun!	/hæv 'fʌn/	Have fun! Don't be home too late.	Divertiti!
hit n	/hɪt/	I love her latest <b>hit</b> . It's always on the radio.	successo
I have to go.	/aɪ həv tə 'gəʊ/	I have to go. See you tomorrow.	Devo andare.
It's so cool!	/its səʊ ˈkuːl/	I love your new bag! <b>It's so cool!</b>	È davvero fantastico!
No problem.	/nəʊ 'prɒbləm/	No problem. I can help you any time.	Nessun problema.
No way!	/nəʊ 'weɪ/	No way! You can't have my jacket!	No!
number 1 n	/nambə 'wan/	Her song is now <b>number 1</b> .	numero 1
recording contract n	/rɪˈkɔːdɪŋ ˈkɒntrækt/	She has a <b>recording contract</b> with Epic Records.	contratto di incisione
Right now?	/raɪt 'naʊ/	Can you help me? - Right now?	In questo momento?
single n	/'sɪŋgl/	You can buy her new <b>single</b> tomorrow.	singolo
That's OK.	/ðæts əuˈkeɪ/	That's OK. I can ask Jason for help.	Fa lo stesso.
top ten n	/top 'ten/	He wants a <b>top ten</b> record in the USA next year.	top ten
version n	/'v3:3n/	She sings a new <b>version</b> of a Leonard Cohen song.	versione
Wait a minute.	/weit ə 'minit/	Wait a minute. I can't find my keys.	Aspetta un momento.
What can you play?	/wɒt kən ju 'pleı/	What can you play? - I can play the guitar.	Cosa sai suonare?
What's wrong?	/wots 'ron/	What's wrong? You look sad.	Cosa c'è che non va?

### **Vocabulary Banks**

### **THE DATE**

January n	/ˈdʒænjuəri/	In the UK <b>January</b> is a cold and dark month.	gennaio
February n	/ˈfebruəri/	Valentine's Day is in <b>February</b> .	febbraio
March n	/maxt ʃ/	Easter is a Christian holiday in <b>March</b> or April.	marzo
April n	/ˈeɪprəl/	Easter is a Christian holiday in March or <b>April</b> .	aprile
May n	/meɪ/	I like <b>May</b> because the weather is warm.	maggio
June n	/dʒuːn/	My sister's birthday's in <b>June</b> .	giugno
July n	/dʒu'laɪ/	My birthday's in <b>July.</b>	luglio
August n	/ˈɔːgəst/	My favourite month is <b>August</b> because it's usually hot.	agosto
September n	/sep'tembə/	I usually take holidays in <b>September</b> .	settembre
October n	/pk'təubə/	October is a cold month.	ottobre
November n	/nəʊ'vembə/	Halloween is in <b>November</b> .	novembre
December n	/dr'sembə/	Christmas Day is in <b>December</b> .	dicembre
1st (first) det	/fa:st/	Saturday is the <b>first</b> day when I can sleep late!	primo
2nd (second) det	/'sekənd/	This is my <b>second</b> English lesson.	seconda
3rd (third) det	$\operatorname{bis}\theta$	It's my daughter's <b>third</b> birthday today.	terzo
4th (fourth) det	/fɔːθ/	My birthday is the <b>fourth</b> of December.	quattro
5th (fifth) det	$/f_{I}f\theta/$	This is the <b>fifth</b> time I have seen this movie.	quinta
6th (sixth) det	/siks0/	That is the <b>sixth</b> goal in the game.	sesto
7th (seventh) det	/'sevnθ/	My sister's birthday is the <b>seventh</b> of January.	sette
8th (eighth) det	/eɪtθ/	My mum's birthday is the <b>eighth</b> of March.	otto
9th (ninth) det	/naɪnθ/	It's the <b>ninth</b> of June today.	nove
10th (tenth) det	/tenθ/	This is my <b>tenth</b> birthday.	decimo
11th (eleventh) det	/ı'levnθ/	My birthday is the <b>eleventh</b> of August.	undici
12th (twelfth) det	/twelfθ/	It's the <b>twelfth</b> of April.	dodici
13th (thirteenth) det	/losi'ti:re	Friday the <b>thirteenth</b> is an unlucky day.	tredici
14th (fourteenth) det	/fɔːˈtiːnθ/	My birthday is the <b>fourteenth</b> of October.	quattordici
20th (twentieth) det	/'twentiə0/	Easter is the <b>twentieth</b> of April this year.	venti
21st (twenty-first) det	/twenti 'f3:st/	It's my <b>twenty-first</b> birthday today.	ventunesimo
22nd (twenty-second) det	/twenti 'sekənd/	It's her <b>twenty-second</b> birthday.	ventiduesimo
23rd (twenty-third) det	/twenti 'θ3ːd/	My dad's birthday is the <b>twenty-third</b> of February.	ventitre
24th (twenty-fourth) det	/twenti 'fɔ:0/	Christmas Eve is the <b>twenty-fourth</b> of December.	ventiquattro
30th (thirtieth) det	/θeitieθ/	Happy <b>thirtieth</b> birthday!	trentesimo
31st (thirty-first) det	/θaːti ˈfaːst/	New Year's Eve is the <b>thirty-first</b> of December.	trentuno

asleep adj	/əˈsliːp/	I like getting up early when other people are asleep.	addormentato/a
blues n	/blu:z/	My dad likes <b>blues</b> .	blues
classical adj	/ˈklæsɪkl/	Ben doesn't like <b>classical</b> music.	classica
concert hall n	/konsət 'həːl/	An orchestra is playing in the <b>concert hall</b> .	auditorium
conductor n	/kən'dʌktə/	Dudamel is the <b>conductor</b> of the Los Angeles Philharmonic orchestra.	direttore
fall v	/fic1/	Be careful – don't <b>fall</b> .	cadere
heavy metal n	/ˌhevi 'metl/	Colin likes <b>heavy metal</b> .	heavy metal
<b>hip hop</b> <i>n</i>	/'hɪp hɒp/	I don't like <b>hip hop</b> music.	hip hop
in a good mood	/In ə gud 'muːd/	I love Christmas because everyone is <b>in a good mood</b> .	di buon umore
Latin adj	/'lætɪn/	I like <b>Latin</b> music.	latina
leave v	/liːv/	I <b>leave</b> for work at 9.00 a.m.	uscire
orchestra n	/ˈɔːkɪstrə/	An <b>orchestra</b> is playing in the concert hall.	orchestra

pick v /pik/ Can you help me **pick** some flowers for our teacher? raccogliere pick up phr v /pik 'np/ **Pick up** the phone, please. prendere su /'præktis/ practise v **Practise** saying the words. esercitarsi put down phr v /put 'daun/ Stop writing and put down your pens. posare

**R&B** n / air ən 'bii/ I like rock, but I don't like **R&B**. R&B/Rhythm and Blues

/'regei/ reggae n She loves reggae. reggae ring n /rɪŋ/ He is going to give her a **ring** for her birthday. anello /rpk/ rock n I like **rock**, but I don't like R&B. rock smile v /smail/ You will feel better if you smile. sorridere /stei in 'bed/ stay in bed On Saturday I stay in bed until noon. rimanere a letto

tonight n/tə'naɪt/I want to wear it tonight.staseravegetable n/'vedʒtəbl/What's your favour ite vegetable?verdura

What's your favourite...? /wots jo: 'feɪvərɪt.../ What's your favourite time of day? Qual è il tuo...preferito?

#### More words in File 6

/əˈmjuːzɪŋ/ amusing adj *The bus drivers tell interesting and amusing stories.* divertente /'a:f1/ awful adi That song's awful - can you turn it off? orrendo/a /bænd/ **band** n Do you play in a **band**? gruppo /bar'pgrəfi/ I'm reading a **biography** about my favourite actor. **biography** n biografia My soup is too hot. - You should blow on it. blow v /blau/ soffiare don't like /dəunt 'laık/ I like rock, but I don't like R&B. non mi piace /dəunt 'maınd/ don't mind I **don't mind** getting up early. non mi dispiace /'draiv/ I don't like to **drive** at night. drive v guidare fantastic adj /fæn'tæstik/ I think they're fantastic. fantastico /fɪlm/ film film n What is your favourite **film**? /greit/ I think they're great. straordinario great adj /grixt/ greet v Local people greet you like an old friend. salutare /gaid/ Our tourist *quide* is really friendly. guide n guida hate v /heɪt/ I **hate** getting up early. odiare /hæv/ have v I have a party every summer. dare /ai 'θiŋk ðeə.../ I think they're great. Penso che siano... I think they're... /mein/ They stop at all the **main** tourist attractions. main adi principale /'mesid3/ Can you give a message to him? message n messaggio /'neɪbə/ neighbour n My neighbour is very friendly. vicino/a not bad adj /npt 'bæd/ It's **not bad**. I quite like it. non male now adv /nau/ In Venezuela **now** it's cooler to like Strauss than salsa. adesso romantic novel n /rəʊ'mæntɪk nɒvl/ At the moment Anya is reading a romantic novel. romanzo rosa shine v /fain/ The sun doesn't often **shine** in January. splendere /ˈsnəʊi/ It's cold and **snowy** outside. pieno di neve snowy adj /'st juxdnt/ She's a student at university. student n studentessa tell v /tel/ The waiters tell jokes to make you laugh. raccontare terrible adi /'terəbl/ This food is terrible. pessimo /ˈtrɪlədʒi/ There are three books in a trilogy. trilogia trilogy n /viˈəʊlə/ I can play the **viola** and the piano. viola n viola wet adj /wet/ It's really wet in England. umido /ipt/ He sails his yacht on the sea. **yacht** n yacht /ˈjəʊgə/ yoga n I like doing yoga. yoga

### **Vocabulary Banks**

### **GO, HAVE, GET**

get a newspaper	/'nju:zpeɪpə/	Can you <b>get a newspaper</b> while you're out?	prendere un giornale, un quotidiano
get a taxi/a bus/a train	/'tæksi/bas/treɪn/	Don't walk home – you should <b>get a taxi</b> .	prendere un taxi/un autobus/ un treno
get an email/letter	/'i:meɪl/'letə/	Did you <b>get an email</b> from Mike yesterday?	ricevere un'email/una lettera
get dressed	/drest/	I have a shower, then I <b>get dressed</b> .	vestirsi
get home	/həʊm/	I usually <b>get home</b> at about 6.30 p.m.	arrivare a casa
get to the airport	/'eəpɔːt/	It's best to <b>get to the airport</b> early.	arrivare all'aeroporto
get up (early)	$/\Lambda p/$	I have to <b>get up</b> early most days.	alzarsi (presto)
go back	/bæk/	After lunch I <b>go back</b> to the kitchen.	tornare
go by bus/by car/by plane	/bas/ka:/plein/	I sometimes walk to work, but I prefer to <b>go by car</b> .	andare in autobus/in macchina/in aereo
go for a walk	/waik/	Let's <b>go for a walk</b> in the park.	andare a fare una passeggiata
go home	/həʊm/	I <b>go home</b> from school by bike.	tornare a casa
go on holiday	/'hɒlədeɪ/	I want to <b>go on holiday</b> to Mexico.	andare in vacanza
go out	/aut/	I always <b>go out</b> with my best friends on Friday night.	uscire
go shopping	/'∫opɪŋ/	I usually <b>go shopping</b> at the weekend.	fare la spesa
go to a restaurant	/'restront/	Shall we <b>go to a restaurant</b> tonight?	andare al ristorante
go to bed (late)	/bed/	I'm always tired because <b>I go to bed</b> late.	andare a letto (tardi)
go to church/to mosque	/t∫3:t∫/mpsk/	I <b>go to church</b> on Sundays with my grandparents.	andare in chiesa/ alla moschea
go to the beach	/biːt∫/	It's a beautiful, sunny day – let's <b>go to the beach</b> .	andare al mare
have a car/a bike	/kaː/baɪk/	I <b>have a car</b> . It's dark blue.	avere una macchina/una bicicletta
have a drink	/drɪŋk/	Shall we have a drink in the bar before we go home?	bere qualcosa
have a good time	/gud 'taɪm/	I always <b>have a good time</b> when I go out with Chris.	diverstirsi
have a sandwich	/'sænwɪdʒ/	I usually <b>have a sandwich</b> for lunch.	mangiare un panino
have a shower/a bath/ a swim	/ˈʃaʊə/bɑːθ/swim/	I <b>have a shower</b> every morning before breakfast.	fare una doccia/un bagno/ una nuotata
have breakfast/lunch/ dinner	/'brekfəst/lʌnt∫/ 'dɪnə/	I like to <b>have breakfast</b> in bed at the weekends.	fare colazione/pranzare/ cenare
have long hair	/lɒŋ ˈheə/	You <b>have</b> really <b>long hair</b> .	avere i capelli lunghi

### Useful words and phrases

prinases		
/'a:tist/	Van Gogh was a brilliant <b>artist</b> .	artista
/ə ˈjɜːr əgəʊ/	I finished university <b>a year ago</b> .	un anno fa
/ˈbɪznəsmən/ ˈbɪznəswumən/	My uncle is a rich <b>businessman</b> .	uomo d'affari/donna d'affari
/kəm'pəʊzə/	Mozart was an excellent <b>composer</b> .	compositore
/fɪlm dəˈrektə/	Her partner, Tim Burton, is a <b>film director</b> .	regista
/faiv 'minits əgəu/	The train left <b>five minutes ago</b> .	cinque minuti fa
/ın tuː θaʊznd ən 'naın/	They got married in 2009.	nel 2009
/ɪn'ventə/	My brother wants to be an <b>inventor</b> .	inventore
/lasst 'man $\theta$ /	I went to Germany <b>last month</b> .	il mese scorso
/la:st 'naɪt/	We watched a good film on TV last night.	ieri sera
/la:st 'sʌmə/	We went to Italy last summer.	la scorsa estate
/la:st 'wi:k/	I watched a really good film <b>last week</b> .	la scorsa settimana
/ˈmeɪbi əˈnʌðər taɪm/	Maybe another time? I'm a bit too tired today.	Magari un'altra volta?
	/'a:tist/ /ə 'j3:r əgəu/ /'biznəsmən/ 'biznəswumən/ /kəm'pəuzə/ /film də'rektə/ /faiv 'minits əgəu/ /in tu: θauznd ən 'nain/ /in'ventə/ /la:st 'mʌnθ/ /la:st 'sʌmə/ /la:st 'wi:k/	/ˈɑːtɪst/ Van Gogh was a brilliant artist. /ə ˈjɜːr əgəʊ/ I finished university a year ago. /ˈbɪznəsmən/ My uncle is a rich businessman.  ˈbɪznəswumən/ /kəmˈpəʊzə/ Mozart was an excellent composer. /fɪlm dəˈrektə/ Her partner, Tim Burton, is a film director. /faɪv ˈmɪnɪts əgəʊ/ The train left five minutes ago. /ɪn tu: θaʊznd ən They got married in 2009.  'naɪn/ /ɪn'ventə/ My brother wants to be an inventor. /laɪst ˈmʌnθ/ I went to Germany last month. /laɪst ˈnaɪt/ We watched a good film on TV last night. /laɪst ˈsʌmə/ We went to Italy last summer. /laɪst ˈwiɪk/ I watched a really good film last week.

/'peintə/ painter n My father's a painter. pittore/pittrice poet n /ˈpəʊɪt/ He was an excellent sportsman, and was also a **poet**. poeta/poetessa /'seɪlə/ My grandfather was a sailor. sailor n marinaio scientist n /'saiantist/ Charles Darwin was a scientist. scienziato/scienziata the day before yesterday /ðə dei bifə: 'jestədei/ I went shopping in town the day before yesterday. l'altro ieri three days ago /θriː 'deɪz əgəu/ I last saw Rebecca three days ago. tre giorni fa writer n /'raitə/ He was an English writer. scrittore/scrittrice yesterday morning /jestədei 'mɔɪnɪŋ/ Where were you at 8 o'clock **yesterday morning**? ieri mattina

#### More words in File 7

/ət ðə 'træfik laits/ at the traffic lights prep Turn right at the traffic lights. al semaforo /brid3/ **bridge** n There's a bridge near my house. ponte Can you ...? /'kæn ju.../ Can you tell me the way to Tate Modern? Può...? /'kəd ju.../ Could you say that again please? Could you ...? Potrebbe...? Excuse me, please. /ık'skjurs mir plirz Excuse me, please. Where's the nearest supermarket? Mi scusi, sa dirmi dov'è...? Where's the ...? weəz ðə.../ go past /gəu paist/ Go past the library. oltrepassare (la stazione) go straight on /gau streit on/ **Go straight on** down this road. proseguire diritto Maybe another time? /meibi ə'nʌðər taɪm/ *Maybe another time?* I'm a bit too tired today. Magari un'altra volta? on the corner /on ða 'karna/ There's a shop **on the corner** of this road. all'angolo roundabout n /'raundəbaut/ There's a roundabout on this road. rotatoria turn left /tain 'left/ Turn left at the end of this street. girare/voltare a sinistra /ts:n 'rait/ turn right **Turn right** at the traffic lights. girare/voltare a destra What is there to see? /wpt iz ðear ta 'siː/ What is there to see in your hometown? Cosa c'è da vedere da quelle parti? What would you like to /wpt wad ju lark ta What would you like to visit when you come to stay Cosa ti piacerebbe visitare? 'vrzit/ visit? with me? When was the last time /'wen woz ðə la:st Quando è stata l'ultima volta When was the last time you went on holiday? you...? taım ju.../ che hai, sei ...? /'wau wot ə 'vjuː/ Wow. What a [view]! Wow. What a view! Your house is amazing! Wow. Che [bello]!

### File 8

### **Vocabulary Banks**

#### **THE HOUSE**

/'eə kəndıʃnıŋ/ air conditioning n *Is there central heating or air conditioning?* aria condizionata /'armt fea/ armchair n There are two sofas and an armchair. poltrona balcony n /'bælkəni/ Is there a **balcony**? balcone /bar0/ I had a bath and went to bed. **bath** n bagno Is there a shower in the **bathroom**? **bathroom** n /'bar0rurm/ bagno /bed/ Each bedroom has a **bed**, a desk, and a wardrobe. **bed** n letto /'bedruxm/ **bedroom** n This is the biggest **bedroom** in the house. camera da letto carpet n /'karpit/ *Is there a carpet on the floor?* tappeto ceiling n /ˈsiːlɪŋ/ Be careful. The **ceiling** is very low here. soffitto central heating n /sentrəl hirtin/ *Is there* **central heating** *in the house?* riscaldamento centralizzato cooker n /ˈkʊkə/ There is a **cooker** in the kitchen. fornello cupboard n /'kabəd/ Do you keep these glasses in a cupboard? credenza dining room n /'dainin ruim/ Where is the **dining room**? sala da pranzo fireplace n /'faraplers/ There is a *fireplace* in the living room. caminetto floor n /flor/ *Is there a carpet on the floor?* pavimento fridge n /frid3/ There is a **fridge** in the kitchen. frigo /'gæridʒ/ Oh yes, there's a big garage over there. garage n garage /'gardn/ garden n I went for a walk in the garden. giardino

hall n	/h::l/	Put your coats in the <b>hall</b> .	ingresso
kitchen n	/'kɪt∫ɪn/	Alison likes her kitchen because she can eat there.	cucina
lamp n	/læmp/	There is a <b>lamp</b> on the table.	lampada
<b>light</b> n	/laɪt/	Is there a <b>light</b> in this room?	luce
living room n	/ˈlɪvɪŋ ruːm/	This is the <b>living room.</b> It's quite big and it's very light.	soggiorno
mirror n	/ˈmɪrə/	There is a <b>mirror</b> above the fireplace.	specchio
<b>plant</b> n	/pla:nt/	There is a <b>plant</b> in the living room.	pianta
shelf (shelves) n	/∫elf/	I have a <b>shelf</b> for books and DVDs.	scaffale
<b>shower</b> n	/'∫aʊə/	I have a <b>shower</b> in the morning.	doccia
sofa/couch n	/ˈsəʊfə/kaʊt∫/	There is a <b>sofa</b> and an armchair.	divano
<b>stairs</b> pln	/steəz/	The <b>stairs</b> are over there – let's go upstairs.	scale
<b>study</b> n	/'stʌdi/	He's doing some work in the <b>study</b> .	studio
toilet n	/ˈtɔɪlət/	Is there a <b>toilet</b> downstairs?	toilette/bagno
<b>wall</b> n	/wo:l/	I sit next to the <b>wall</b> .	muro
washing machine n	/ˈwɒʃɪŋ məʃiːn/	I have four children so I need a washing machine.	lavatrice

#### PREPOSITIONS: PLACE AND MOVEMENT

behind prep	/bɪˈhaɪnd/	I couldn't sleep on the plane because of the children <b>behind</b> me.	dietro
between prep	/bɪˈtwiːn/	The bank is <b>between</b> the cinema and the post office.	tra/fra
down prep	/daun/	I saw a ghost coming <b>down</b> the stairs.	giù
fromto prep	/frəmtu/	There is a secret tunnel <b>from</b> the fireplace <b>to</b> Room 11.	daa
in prep	/ɪn/	Who are the ghosts <b>in</b> the two hotels?	in
in front of prep	/In 'frant əv/	There is a shop <b>in front of</b> the school.	di fronte a
into prep	/'ɪntu/	Come <b>into</b> the library with me, please.	in
next to prep	/'nekst tə/	Yes, there was. It was <b>next to</b> the window.	accanto
on prep	/pn/	They saw a young woman sitting <b>on</b> the bed.	su
opposite prep	/'ppəzit/	I live <b>opposite</b> a bus stop.	di fronte a
out of prep	/'aut əv/	Get <b>out of</b> bed – it's 11 o'clock!	da
over prep	/ˈəʊvə/	Go <b>over</b> the hill to get to the garage.	laggiù
towards prep	/təˈwɔːdz/	Walk <b>towards</b> the library and then turn right.	verso
under prep	/'Andə/	I put my bag <b>under</b> my seat.	sotto
up prep	/Ap/	Your room is <b>up</b> the stairs on the left.	su

### Useful words and phrases

ago adv	/əˈgəʊ/	We went to Istanbul three years <b>ago</b> .	fa
beer n	/bɪə/	My favourite drink is <b>beer</b> .	birra
building n	/ˈbɪldɪŋ/	Is there a <b>building</b> in your town that is haunted?	edificio
careful adj	/ˈkeəfl/	Be <b>careful</b> . The ceiling is very low here.	attento/a
crime n	/kraɪm/	There isn't much <b>crime</b> in my city. It's very safe.	delitto
dear n	/dɪə/	Call me Barbara, <b>dear</b> .	caro/a
detective n	/dɪ'tektɪv/	He wrote about a brilliant <b>detective</b> , Sherlock Holmes.	investigatore
ear n	/I9/	My <b>ear</b> hurts.	orecchio
enemy n	/'enəmi/	She was not my friend, she was my <b>enemy</b> .	nemico
ghost n	/gəʊst/	I thought the man was a <b>ghost</b> .	fantasma
guest n	/gest/	There was only one other <b>guest</b> in the hotel.	ospite
heating n	/'hiːtɪŋ/	Is there central <b>heating</b> in the house?	riscaldamento
kill v	/kɪl/	Listen, inspector, I did not <b>kill</b> Jeremy.	uccidere
lounge n	/laundʒ/	One night a lot of books fell off a shelf in the <b>lounge</b> .	soggiorno
owner n	/ˈəʊnə/	Rod Davies is the <b>owner</b> of the hotel.	proprietario
patient n	/'peisnt/	The doctor told his <b>patient</b> to do more exercise.	paziente
short story n	/ˌʃɔːt ˈstɔːri/	He wrote his first <b>short story</b> when he was a student.	racconto
suite n	/swirt/	The hotel has 50 rooms and one <b>suite</b> .	suite

### **Vocabulary Banks**

### **FOOD**

1000			
<b>apples</b> pl n	/'æplz/	Can I have some <b>apples</b> please?	mele
<b>bananas</b> pln	/bəˈnɑːnəz/	Bananas are my favourite fruit.	banane
<b>biscuits</b> pl n	/'biskits/	How many biscuits did you eat?	biscotti
bread n	/bred/	How much <b>bread</b> do you eat a day?	pane
<b>breakfast</b> n	/'brekfəst/	For <b>breakfast</b> I had an enormous cup of espresso.	colazione
<b>butter</b> n	/'bʌtə/	How much <b>butter</b> do you use?	burro
cake n	/keɪk/	For dessert I had a piece of chocolate <b>cake</b> .	torta
carrots pln	/ˈkærəts/	Carrots are about five per cent sugar.	carote
cereal n	/ˈsɪəriəl/	I have a cup of tea and <b>cereal</b> for breakfast.	cereali
cheese n	/t∫iːz/	We had a snack – <b>cheese</b> and biscuits.	formaggio
chips (French fries) pl n	/t∫ips (ˌfrent∫ 'fraiz)/	We're having fish and <b>chips</b> for dinner.	patatine fritte
chocolate n	/'t∫ɒklət/	How much <b>chocolate</b> do you eat?	cioccolata
coffee n	/'kɒfi/	For breakfast I had an enormous cup of <b>coffee</b> .	caffè
crisps pln	/krisps/	A packet of <b>crisps</b> has approximately 0.3g of salt.	patatine
<b>desserts</b> pln	/dɪˈzɜːts/	I prefer <b>desserts</b> to starters.	dolci
eggs pln	/egz/	I like fried <b>eggs</b> for breakfast.	uova
fish n	/fɪʃ/	Fish is my favourite food.	pesce
fruit n	/fruːt/	Bananas are my favourite <b>fruit</b> .	frutto
fruit salad n	/fruːt ˈsæləd/	You can make some <b>fruit salad</b> for dessert.	macedonia
ice cream n	/aɪs 'kriːm/	I'd like some vanilla <b>ice cream</b> for dessert.	gelato
jam n	/dʒæm/	I like <b>jam</b> on my toast.	marmellata
lettuce n	/'letis/	I need to buy a <b>lettuce</b> , some tomatoes, and a cucumber.	lattuga
lunch/dinner n	/lʌnt∫/ˈdɪnə/	We're having pizza for <b>dinner</b> tonight.	pranzo/cena
meat (steak, chicken, sausages, ham) n	/miːt (steɪk, 'tʃɪkɪn, 'sɒsɪdʒɪz, hæm)/	I'm a vegetarian, so I don't eat any <b>meat</b> .	carne (bistecca, pollo, salsicce, prosciutto)
milk n	/mɪlk/	Do your children drink any <b>milk</b> ?	latte
mushrooms pln	/'mʌ∫rʊmz/	I had fish and vegetables – <b>mushrooms</b> and tomatoes.	funghi
olive oil n	/lic vila'/	A bottle of <b>olive oil</b> doesn't have any salt.	olio d'oliva
<b>onions</b> pl n	/'ʌnjənz/	<i>I had grilled fish with vegetables – peppers and onions.</i>	cipolle
orange juice n	/'prind3 dauis/	How much <b>orange juice</b> is there in that carton?	succo d'arancia
<b>oranges</b> pl n	/'prind3iz/	Oranges are very good for you.	arance
pasta n	/'pæstə/	Pasta is from Italy.	pasta
<b>peas</b> pln	/piːz/	My daughter loves <b>peas</b> .	piselli
pineapple n	/'paɪnæpl/	Can you please get a <b>pineapple</b> at the supermarket?	ananas
potatoes pln	/pəˈteɪtəʊz/	Are there any <b>potatoes</b> ?	patate
rice n	/rais/	I had grilled fish with some brown <b>rice</b> and vegetables.	riso
salad n	/ˈsæləd/	I'd like the mozzarella <b>salad</b> and then the chicken, please.	insalata
sandwich n	/'sænwɪdʒ/	A cheese and tomato <b>sandwich</b> , please.	panino
snacks pln	/snæks/	I eat three meals a day, and no <b>snacks</b> .	spuntini
strawberries pl n	/ˈstrɔːbəriz/	Oranges are healthier than <b>strawberries</b> .	fragole
sugar n	/'ʃʊgə/	Are you sure this is salt? I think it's <b>sugar</b> .	zucchero
sweets pln	/swirts/	I eat quite a lot of <b>sweets</b> .	caramelle
tea n	/tiː/	British people drink a lot of <b>tea</b> .	tè
toast n	/təʊst/	I had some cereal and fruit, and a piece of <b>toast</b> .	toast
tomatoes pln	/təˈmɑːtəʊz/	I had fish and vegetables – mushrooms and <b>tomatoes.</b>	pomodori
•		J G	•

#### **HIGH NUMBERS**

105 a/one hundred and five	/ə/wʌn ˈhʌndrəd ən faɪv/	I live at number 105.	105 centocinque
200 two hundred	/tuː 'hʌndrəd/	You need <b>200</b> grammes of sugar for this cake.	200 duecento
350 three hundred and fifty	/ $\theta$ riz 'handrəd ən 'fıfti/	You need <b>350</b> grammes of flour.	350 trecentocinquanta
875 eight hundred and seventy-five	/eɪt 'hʌndrəd ən sevnti 'faɪv/	There are 875 students in our school.	875 ottocentosettantacinque
1,000 a/one thousand	/ə/wʌn ˈθaʊznd/	There are <b>1,000</b> people in my village.	1.000 mille
1,500 one thousand five hundred	/ə/wʌn ˈθaʊznd faɪv ˈhʌndrəd/	There are 1,500 people working for this company.	1.500 millecinquecento
2,012 two thousand and twelve	/tuː ˈθaʊznd ən ˈtwelv/	There are <b>2,012</b> students at my university.	2.012 duemiladodici
5,420 five thousand four hundred and twenty	/faiv 'θauznd fo: hʌndrəd ən 'twenti/	About 5,420 people live in my home town.	5.420 cinquemila- quattrocentoventi
25,000 twenty-five thousand	/twenti faiv 'θauznd/	About 25,000 people live in my city.	25.000 venticinquemila
100,000 a/one hundred thousand	/ə/wʌn hʌndrəd 'θaʊznd/	The biggest football stadium in my country holds 100,000 people.	100.000 centomila
1,000,000 a/one million	/ə/wʌn ˈmɪljən/	About 1,000,000 people live in my city.	1.000.000 un milione
2,300,000 two million three hundred thousand	/tuː ˈmɪljən θriː hʌndrəd ˈθaʊznd/	My country is quite small – <b>2,300,000</b> people live there.	2.300.000 duemilionitrecentomila

	P		
a little det	/ə 'lıtl/	I had an enormous cup of espresso with <b>a little</b> cream.	un po' di
a lot det	/ə 'lɒt/	I eat <b>a lot</b> of fish.	molto
<b>approximate</b> adj	/ə'prɒksɪmət/	What is the <b>approximate</b> population of the UK?	approssimativo/a
bacon n	/'beɪkən/	I had a bowl of pasta with chorizo and <b>bacon</b> .	pancetta
<b>bottle</b> n	/ˈbɒtl/	A <b>bottle</b> of mineral water, please.	bottiglia
<b>bowl</b> n	/bəʊl/	I had a <b>bowl</b> of pasta with chorizo and bacon.	piatto
breast (chicken) n	/brest ('t∫ıkın)/	I had a grilled chicken <b>breast</b> and vegetables.	petto
can n	/'kæn/	A can of cola has approximately 35g of sugar.	lattina
carton n	/'ka:tn/	I drink a <b>carton</b> of orange juice every week.	confezione
centre n	/'sentə/	The information <b>centre</b> is next to the reception.	centro
cinema n	/ˈsɪnəmə/	I go to the <b>cinema</b> once every week.	cinema
delicious adj	/dɪˈlɪʃəs/	Let's try your soup. Mmm, that's delicious.	squisito
dish n	/dı∫/	In the evening I had a vegetarian pasta <b>dish</b> .	piatto
fast food n	/ˌfaːst ˈfuːd/	Fast food is not very healthy.	fast food
fresh adj	/freʃ/	If an egg floats in a cup of water, it isn't very fresh.	fresco
grilled adj	/grɪld/	I had a <b>grilled</b> chicken breast and vegetables.	alla griglia
information n	/ˌɪnfəˈmeɪʃn/	Read the <b>information</b> and answer the questions.	informazioni
<b>jar</b> n	/'d3a:/	I bought a <b>jar</b> of strawberry jam from the market.	vasetto
meal n	/miːl/	Breakfast is my favourite <b>meal</b> .	pasto
none pron	/nnn/	How many vegetables did you eat? - <b>None</b> .	nessuno
<b>packet</b> n	/'pækɪt/	I bought a <b>packet</b> of rice.	pacco
pepper n	/'pepə/	We need a red <b>pepper</b> for this recipe.	peperone
popcorn n	/'popko:n/	First I had a glass of sherry and a bowl of <b>popcorn</b> .	popcorn
population n	/ˌpɒpjuˈleɪʃn/	What is the approximate <b>population</b> of the UK?	popolazione
quite a lot det	/kwait ə 'lɒt/	There's <b>quite a lot</b> of salt in bread.	parecchio
<b>salt</b> n	/sɔːlt/	I don't put much <b>salt</b> on my food.	sale
sauce n	/sics/	I had a bowl of pasta in tomato <b>sauce</b> .	sugo
science n	/'saiəns/	I love <b>science</b> . I find it more interesting than history.	scienza
special adj	/'spe∫l/	I'm not doing anything <b>special</b> this weekend.	speciale
steak n	/steɪk/	I had <b>steak</b> and chips for dinner.	bistecca
sweetcorn n	/ˈswiːtkɔːn/	I had fish and vegetables – <b>sweetcorn</b> and tomatoes.	mais dolce

takeaway n/'terkəwer/I got takeaway sushi from a restaurant called Itsu.da asportotin n/'tɪn/We need a tin of tuna for this recipe.scatolettatuna n/'tjurnə/How many tins of tuna do we have?tonno

#### More words in File 9

Are you ready to order? /aː ju redi tə 'ɔːdə/ Are you ready to order? - Yes, we are. Siete pronti per ordinare? /bixt/ beat v Do you think Pat will **beat** the other contestants? battere /ˈkæləriz/ calories pln How many *calories* are there in a hamburger? calorie /t [əˈriːzəʊ/ chorizo n Chorizo is a kind of Spanish sausage. chorizo /kam ðis wei 'plizz/ Come this way, please. Come this way, please. Your table's over here. Da questa parte, prego. competition n /kpmpə'ti[n/ During the **competition** he answered questions on several specialist subjects. /kən,grætʃu'leɪʃnz/ Congratulations! Congratulations! You passed your driving test! Congratulazioni! /kən'testənt/ contestant n Would you like to be a **contestant** on a quiz show? concorrento Could we have the bill, /kəd wi hæv ðə 'bıl Could we have the bill, please? ~ Certainly, one Possiamo avere il conto, pli:z/ please? moment please. per cortesia? course n /kois/ What would you like for your main course? portata final n /'faɪnl/ *Is that your final answer?* definitivo/a /dzenrəl 'nplidz/ general knowledge n The contestants answer **general knowledge** questions. cultura generale /gəu ə'hed/ Go ahead. Can I ask him? ~ Yes. Go ahead. Fai pure. Good evening. Do you /god 'izvnın də ju Good evening. Do you have a table for two? Buonasera. Avete un...? have a...? həv ə.../ Good luck! /aud 'lnk/ Buona fortuna! I have my driving test tomorrow. ~ Good luck! Good news? /god 'nju:z/ **Good news?** ~ Yes, she said yes! Buone notizie? Happy birthday! /ˈhæpi ˈbɜːθdeɪ/ Happy Birthday! How old are you now? Buon compleanno! home-made adi /həum'meid/ **Home-made** vanilla ice cream is my favourite. fatto in casa Just water for me. /dʒʌst ˈwɔːtə fə mi/ **Just water for me.** Still water, please. Per me solo acqua. Oh dear! Never mind. /əu 'dıə 'nevə maınd/ I didn't pass my exam. ~ Oh dear! Never mind. Oh, accidenti! Non ti preoccupare. porridge n /'pprid3/ **Porridge** is a hot breakfast cereal. porridge prize n /praiz/ The **prize** in this quiz show is one million pounds. premio /'sirfurd/ seafood n Can I have the **seafood** risotto, please? frutti di mare Still or sparkling? /stil or 'sparklin/ **Still or sparkling?** Would you like a glass or a bottle? Liscia o gassata? /'sursi/ sushi n **Sushi** is a typical Japanese dish made with rice. sushi trivia n /'triviə/ Pat is obsessed with **trivia**, and beat the other contestants. Well done! /wel 'dʌn/ I got all the exercises right. ~ Well done! Ottimo lavoro! What would you like /wpt wad ju lark What would you like to drink? ~ A bottle of Da bere cosa desiderate? tə 'drıŋk/ to drink? mineral water, please. win v /win/ How much do they **win** if they get the first answer right? vincere /wəd ju laik ə di'zait/ Would you like a dessert? ~ Not for me, thanks. Would you like a dessert? Desiderate un dolce?

### File 10

### **Vocabulary Banks**

#### PLACES AND BUILDINGS

art gallery n	/ˈɑːt galəri/	The Louvre is an <b>art gallery</b> in Paris.	galleria d'arte
<b>bridge</b> n	/brid3/	The Golden Gate <b>Bridge</b> is in San Francisco.	ponte
bus station n	/'bas stei∫n/	The bus leaves the <b>bus station</b> at six.	stazione degli autobus
car park n	/ˈkaː paːk/	I left my car in the <b>car park</b> .	parcheggio
castle n	/ˈkɑːsl/	Comlongon is a 15th-century <b>castle</b> in Scotland.	castello
chemist's/pharmacy n	/ˈkemɪsts/ˈfɑːməsi/	I need to go to the <b>pharmacy</b> to buy some medicine.	farmacia
church n	/t∫3:t∫/	A <b>church</b> is a Christian building.	chiesa
department store n	/dɪˈpɑːtmənt stɔː/	That new <b>department store</b> is great.	grande magazzino
hospital n	/'hɒspɪtl/	My father is a doctor at the local <b>hospital</b> .	ospedale

/ˈmaːkɪt/ market n The **market** sells great fresh fruit. mercato /mpsk/ mosque n A mosque is an Islamic building. moschea /mju'zi:əm/ The **museum** is closed on Sunday. museum n museo /pəˈliːs steɪʃn/ police station n The **police station** is in the town hall. posto di polizia post office n /'paust pfis/ You can buy stamps in the **post office**. ufficio postale railway station n /'reilwei steisn/ I get to the **railway station** at six. stazione /'rivə/ river n The Coroico **river** lies far below the road. fiume /rəud/ The **road** is only about three metres wide. road n strada /ˈʃɒpɪŋ sentə/mɔːl/ shopping centre/mall n We went to the **shopping centre** to choose a dress. centro commerciale /skweə/ square n Let's have a drink at one of those cafés in the **square**. piazza /strixt/ street n Our house is the biggest house in the street. via /'surpəmarkıt/ supermarket n *I buy all my food at the supermarket*. supermercato temple n /'templ/ A temple is a Buddhist building. tempio /ˈθɪətə/ theatre n The Globe is a Shakespeare **theatre**. teatro /taun 'hoːl/ town hall n The police station is in the **town hall**. municipio

Oscial Words and P	in ascs		
above prep	/əˈbʌv/	La Cumbre is 4,700 metres <b>above</b> sea level.	sopra
below prep	/bɪˈləʊ/	The Coroico river lies far <b>below</b> the road.	sotto
couch n	/kaut∫/	If they don't have a bed, you can sleep on their couch.	divano
experienced adj	/ık'spıəriənst/	Only <b>experienced</b> cyclists can take part.	esperto/a
fewer det	/ˈfjuːə/	There are <b>fewer</b> buses and lorries on the old road.	meno
<b>fun</b> adj	/f^n/	A lot of people said it was <b>fun</b> , but I was scared.	divertente
I prefer to (go to)	/aɪ prɪˈfɜːr tə (gəʊ tə)/	I prefer to go to the cinema than the theatre.	Preferisco (andare)
Let's (go to)	/lets (gəʊ tə)/	Let's go to the theatre.	Andiamo a
mountain n	/ˈmaʊntən/	Ben Nevis is a <b>mountain</b> in Scotland.	montagna
narrow adj	/ˈnærəʊ/	They travelled down the <b>narrow</b> road.	stretto/a
<b>nearly</b> adv	/ˈnɪəli/	They travel at <b>nearly</b> 80 km an hour.	quasi
rainy adj	/'reɪni/	During the <b>rainy</b> season only experienced cyclists can take part.	delle piogge/piovoso/a
see the sights	/siː ðə ˈsaɪts/	Some hosts take their guests to <b>see the sights</b> .	Fare un giro turistico
show somebody round your town/city	/∫əu sʌmbədi raund jɔː 'taun/'sɪti/	Imagine you have to <b>show somebody round your city</b> . Where would you take them?	Mostrare a qualcuno il proprio paese/la propria città
stay in a hotel/with a friend /for a week	/stei in ə həu'tel/wið ə 'frend/fəir ə 'wiik/	I'm going to <b>stay in a hotel</b> in Dubai this summer.	Stare in un albergo/da un amico/per una settimana
the biggest adj	/ðə 'bɪgist/	Kielce isn't <b>the biggest</b> town in Poland.	il più grande
the busiest adj	/ðə 'bıziıst/	Rush hour is <b>the busiest</b> time of day.	il/la più frequentato/a
the longest adj	/ðə 'lɒŋgɪst/	It felt like <b>the longest</b> car journey ever	il/la più lungo/a
the most beautiful adj	/ðə məust 'bjuːtɪfl/	Kielce isn't <b>the most beautiful</b> town in Poland.	il/la più bello/a
the most dangerous adj	/ðə məust 'deɪndʒərəs/	What's <b>the most dangerous</b> area to walk in at night?	il/la più pericoloso/a
the most exciting adj	/ðə məust ık'saıtıŋ/	Thousands of mountain bikers come to have <b>the most exciting</b> ride of their lives.	il/la più emozionante
the most expensive adj	/ðə məust ık'spensıv/	What's <b>the most expensive</b> present you've ever bought?	il/la più costoso/a
the most popular adj	/ðə məust 'pppjələ/	What's <b>the most popular</b> area to go to at night?	il/la più popolare
the oldest adj	/ðə 'əʊldɪst/	What's <b>the oldest</b> building in your town?	il/la più vecchio/a
the smallest adj	/ðə 'smɔ:lɪst/	This is the smallest shop in town.	il/la più piccolo/a
the widest adj	/ðə 'waɪdɪst/	Avenida 9 de Julio is <b>the widest</b> street in the world.	il/la più largo/a
Why don't we (go to)?	/'war dəunt wi (gəu tə)/	Why don't we go to the shopping mall?	Perché non (andiamo)?

#### More words in File 10

/'kraisis/

/'barskit/ basket n Your shopping basket is full of junk food! cestino /biː 'lʌki/ be lucky I want to be lucky. essere fortunato become famous /bikam 'feiməs/ Do you think you're going to become famous? diventare famoso compared with /kəm'peəd wið/ A typical healthy shopping basket costs £71.78 in confronto a compared with £71.18 for an unhealthy one.

fall in love /forl in 'lay/ You are going to fall in love. innamorarsi /get a lot ov 'mani/ get a lot of money You are going to get a lot of money. ottenere molto denaro get a new job /get ə njuː 'dʒɒb/ I want to get a new job. trovare un nuovo lavoro get married /get 'mærid/ I'm going to get married. sposarsi

During a *crisis*, e.g. divorce, people eat more junk food.

crisi

have a surprise /hæv ə sə'praɪz/ I hope I'm going to have a surprise. avere una sorpresa however conj /hau'evə/ He felt ill. However, he still went to work. tuttavia

junk food n //dʒʌŋk fuːd/ Do you ever buy junk food, e.g. crisps and cakes? cibo spazzatura
meet somebody new /miːt sʌmbədi ˈnjuː/ You are going to meet somebody new. conoscere persone nuove

moon n/muːn/Look at the moon!lunamove house/muːv 'haus/I'm going to move house.traslocare

ready-made meal n /'redi meid miil/ I'm too tired to cook. I'll have a ready-made meal. cibo pronto per l'uso

/suːn/ soon adv And very **soon** you're going to get married. presto /spu:n/ Can you pass me a **spoon**? cucchiaio spoon n survey n /'saivei/ A **survey** showed that many people eat unhealthily. indagine /ðə 'gʌvənmənt/ the government n **The government** says people in the UK need to have a governo

healthier diet.

### File 11

crisis n

### Useful words and phrases

attachment n /ə'tæt [mənt/ I'm sending an **attachment** with this email. allegato /'bjuxtıfli/ beautifully adv My niece plays the piano beautifully. benissimo /br'kam/ become v *I wish my brother hadn't become a Goth.* diventare /bait/ bite v I bite my nails when I'm nervous. mordersi /'keəfəli/ carefully adv He wrote down the phone number carefully. scrupolosamente /ˈkæʒuəli/ in modo informale casually adv *She dresses casually at the weekends.* 

choose v /t furz/ **Choose** the recipes that you'd like to try. scegliere /klaim/ climb v I'd like to **climb** a mountain next year. scalare download v /'daunlaud/ When I find a good song I like to **download** the lyrics. scaricare /ˈfæ[nəbli/ fashionably adv He dresses **fashionably**. alla moda go on a safari /gəu on ə səˈfɑːri/ Would you like to go on a safari? fare un safari

incredibly slowly adv /ınkredəbli 'sləvli/ People in this city speak incredibly slowly. con incredibile lentezza

/ls:n/ learn v I want to learn to cook before I leave home. imparare log in phr v /lpg 'In/ You need to *log in* before you can use the internet. fare il log in online adj /ˌpn'laɪn/ How often do you go online? in Internet /ˈpɜːfɪktli/ perfectly adv My sister speaks Spanish perfectly. perfettamente /pəˈlaɪtli/ You must speak **politely** when working with customers. politely adv in modo cortese

quite dangerously adv /kwait 'deindzərəsli/ I think people drive quite dangerously in my country. in modo piuttosto pericoloso

search for v /'ssitffoi/ You should **search for** a job on the internet. cercare social network n /'səufl 'netwa:k/ Have you ever used a **social network**? social network upload v /ˌʌpˈləʊd/ How do I upload the program? caricare /'wai fai/ wifi n *Is there* **wifi** *in this hotel?* WiFi

#### More words in File 11

Can I pay by credit card? /kən aı pei bai Can I pay by credit card? I don't have any cash. Posso pagare con carta 'kredit kaid/ di credito? /kəut [/ pullman coach n We use a **coach** to take the children on school days out. Have a good journey. /hav a gud 'daami/ *Have a good journey* and see you next month. Buon viaggio. How much is it? /hau 'mats iz it/ **How much is it** to go from London to Manchester? Quanto costa? /aı kaınt bı'lizv ıt/ I can't believe it! *I can't believe it!* I won the competition! Non ci posso credere! See you in [New York]. /siz ju ın njuz 'jozk/ See you in New York in September. Ci vediamo a [New York]. Single or return? /'singl or ri'tain/ Single or return? - Single, please. Solo andata o anche ritorno? /'stændəd ə: f3:st Standard or first class? **Standard or first class?** ~ Standard, please. Prima o seconda classe? 'klars/ /træm/ tram n I like to travel by **tram** when I am in Germany. tram

### File 12

dangerously adv	/ˈdeɪndʒərəsli/	My mum drives really <b>dangerously</b> .	in modo pericoloso
decide v	/dr'sard/	I can't <b>decide</b> what subject to study at university.	decidere
ever adv	/'evə/	Have you <b>ever</b> been on TV?	mai
formal adj	/lmic1'/	You need to wear <b>formal</b> clothes for the dinner party.	formale
healthcare n	/'helθkeə/	Healthcare in the UK is free.	assistenza sanitaria
healthily adv	/'helθɪli/	Frank eats very <b>healthily</b> .	in modo sano
informal adj	/lm:cf'nı/	Emails are often more <b>informal</b> than letters.	informale
insurance n	/ɪn'∫ʊərəns/	You need to have health <b>insurance</b> in the US.	assicurazione
on the other hand	/n ðə 'xðə hænd/	British people are quite reserved, but <b>on the other hand</b> it is harder to make friends in the US than in the UK.	d'altra parte
perhaps adv	/pə'hæps/	<b>Perhaps</b> the living room is my favourite room in the house.	forse
pessimistic adj	/pesi'mistik/	I find British people quite <b>pessimistic</b> .	pessimista
portion n	/ˈpɔːʃn/	I'm not hungry, so I'll just have a small <b>portion</b> .	porzione/razione
professional adj	/prəˈfe∫ənl/	It's my dream to become a <b>professional</b> actor.	professionista
promise v	/'promis/	<b>Promise</b> that you'll send me a postcard from your holiday.	promettere
queue n	/kjuː/	I talk to everyone – even people next to me in the <b>queue</b> .	coda
real adj	/riəl/	Real friends are hard to find.	vero/a
reserved adj	/rɪˈzɜːvd/	Some people say that British people are too reserved.	riservato/a
the cost of living $n$	/ðə kost əv 'lıvıŋ/	The cost of living is really high in London.	costo della vita
traditional adj	/trəˈdɪ∫ənl/	My favourite kind of music is <b>traditional</b> American jazz.	tradizionale
unhealthily adv	/ʌn'helθɪli/	Julia eats really <b>unhealthily</b> .	in modo poco sano
website n	/'websait/	What's your favourite <b>website</b> ?	sito web
wide variety n	/waɪd vəˈraɪəti/	In the UK you can buy a <b>wide variety</b> .	grande varietà
worst adj	/warst/	The worst thing was living away from home.	peggiore